



INFORMATION SECURITY
DEPARTMENT

Information security awareness

with tales of

Masoom

Samajhdaar





The banker to every indian



Dear Customers,

I hope this message finds you well. I want to take a moment to highlight the issue of cyber risk that has become increasingly relevant in today's digital age and the steps we are taking to protect your information and ensure your trust in our services.

As we all know, the world is becoming more interconnected, and we rely on digital platforms for everything from working, banking to shopping and socializing. While digital transformation has changed the way banking services are delivered with tremendous convenience and efficiency, it has opened the door to new types of risks which can impact not just organisations, but also individuals.

Cyber fraud is one of the most pervasive and growing threats in the world today. Cybercriminals are becoming more sophisticated in their methods, using various tactics such as phishing, identity theft, ransomware etc, besides creation of fake websites to steal personal information and money.

I want to assure you that cyber security is our top priority and as a responsible banking organisation, we are committed to take every possible measure to protect your personal information and prevent cyber fraud. We continually invest in the state of art cyber security technologies and protocols, work with expert security teams, and comply with industry standards and best practices to ensure that your data remains safe and secure.

In the cyber ecosystem, the human is the weakest link and awareness/alertness about current cyber fraud scenarios creates first layer of protection for individual and organisation. Further, cyber security is a shared responsibility. We want to empower you with knowledge and are committed to provide awareness through various means.

This booklet is designed to create a base level awareness about best cyber practices, which is useful in safeguarding your personal information and guide you to protect against cyber frauds. The actions you take to protect yourself online are just as critical to your safety as the measures we put in place. We request that you remain vigilant and continue to adopt safe practices, to help us build a cyber safe environment for everyone.

Thank you for your trust, your partnership, and your contribution in cyber security.

Stay alert and #StaySafeWithSBI.

With regards,
Baldev Prakash
Deputy Managing Director & Group Chief Risk Officer,
State Bank of India

A central shield icon with a padlock in the middle, surrounded by four smaller icons: a padlock with a checkmark, a globe, a globe with signal waves, and a padlock with a checkmark. The background is a gradient of dark blue and purple.

**Cybersecurity isn't a product,
it's a practice**



Dear Customers,

I am delighted to share my views on information security awareness. In today's world of technology and digitalisation, the importance of safeguarding our information cannot be overstated. Whether we are at office, working remotely, or even on the move, we are constantly interacting with systems and data that requires vigilance and caution.

Our digital footprint continues to grow every day across email, social media, websites, and internal systems. This brings about significant benefits, but it also opens new avenues for threats. From cyberattacks to data breaches, the risks to organisations and personal information are ever-present.

Information security awareness is the first line of defense and informed citizens play a crucial role in cyber safe ecosystem. This is not just a one-off exercise or a set of rules to follow. It is about creating a mindset, an attitude against cyber threat, and an understanding that cyber security is everyone's responsibility. We don't have to be an expert to make a difference. It's about being vigilant, being proactive, and knowing when to ask for help. Security is not a destination it's an ongoing journey.

I also take this opportunity to provide some insight on current cyber frauds and prevention measures through the, 'booklet on best cyber practices'.

I encourage you all to spare some time to read the best practices mentioned in the booklet with an open mind and a readiness to learn. This will not only prevent cyber frauds but also create a mindset to take a conscious action while performing online tasks.

Be alert, stay safe.

With regards,
Murlidhar Nambiar
Group Chief Information Security Officer
State Bank of India

Table of content

1

Fraudulent offers or deceptive promises

05

❖ Email scam	05
❖ Fake lottery scam	08
❖ Reward points scam	09
❖ Fake investment scam	10
❖ Jumped deposit scam	11

2

Identity and personal information theft

16

❖ KYC scam	16
❖ Online PPO generation scam	19
❖ IT return fraud	20

3

Impersonation and social engineering

24

❖ Voice cloning scam	24
❖ Deepfake scam	27
❖ Digital arrest scam	28

4

Delivery/shipping scams

31

◆ Courier/shipment scam _____ 31

5

Service or job-related scams

34

◆ Task-based job scam _____ 34

◆ TRAI scam _____ 35

6

Fake search and stolen phone fraud

40

◆ Google search fraud _____ 40

◆ Stolen phone fraud _____ 41

7

Banking practices

45

◆ Safe banking practices _____ 45

What is information security and why is it important

Information security (InfoSec) protects personal, financial, and sensitive data from unauthorised access or theft.



It is based on 3 key principles:



Confidentiality

Ensuring only the right people can access information.



Integrity

Ensuring data is not tampered with or altered.



Availability

Ensuring authorised users can access data when needed.

Understanding information security



In today's digital world, protecting information ensures privacy, trust, continuity and security.

Key points



Prevents unauthorised access and data breaches



Protects personal and financial information



Maintains customer trust and reputation



Ensures system and data availability for smooth operations



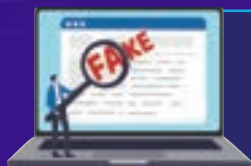
Reduces financial losses and legal risks



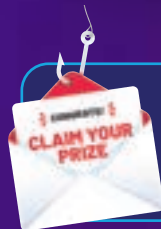
How are cyber fraudsters using technology to cheat victims

Cyber fraudsters now use advanced technology to identify, target and deceive victims. They exploit social media, messaging apps, websites and spoof caller ids to appear legit. Tools like deepfakes, phishing emails and fake payment gateways play on fear, urgency, or greed to steal personal information or money.

What are their modus operandi



Creating fake websites that mimic banking, shopping or travel portals



Sending phishing emails and messages posing as trusted institutions



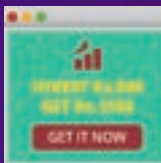
Using spoof caller ids to impersonate banks or officials



Promoting fake investment schemes or urgent fund transfer requests



Spreading malware through malicious links or apps to steal data



Running scam ads on social media with unbelievable deals

What sensitive data are you providing and how are they using it against you



Sensitive information victims unknowingly share includes:



Personal details such as full name, address, date of birth.



Banking information including account numbers, credit card details, and PINs.



Identity documents like Aadhaar card numbers, PAN cards, or passport scans.



Login credentials for emails, bank accounts, and social media profiles.



OTPs (One-Time Passwords) shared over calls or messages.

Fraudsters use this data to:

- Sell personal data on the dark web for more targeted attacks
- Impersonate the victim to scam friends, family, or colleagues
- Conduct financial fraud and drain bank accounts
- Apply for loans or credit cards in the victim's name
- Take over social media accounts for further scams



Meet our characters



Masoom

Masoom is a curious and a trusting individual. He loves exploring new things but often acts without verifying facts. This makes him vulnerable to online scams and frauds.

Samajhdaar

Samajhdaar is a knowledgeable and a cautious person. He always double-checks before taking any action and help others to stay safe from cyber frauds. He believes in, 'Think before you act!'



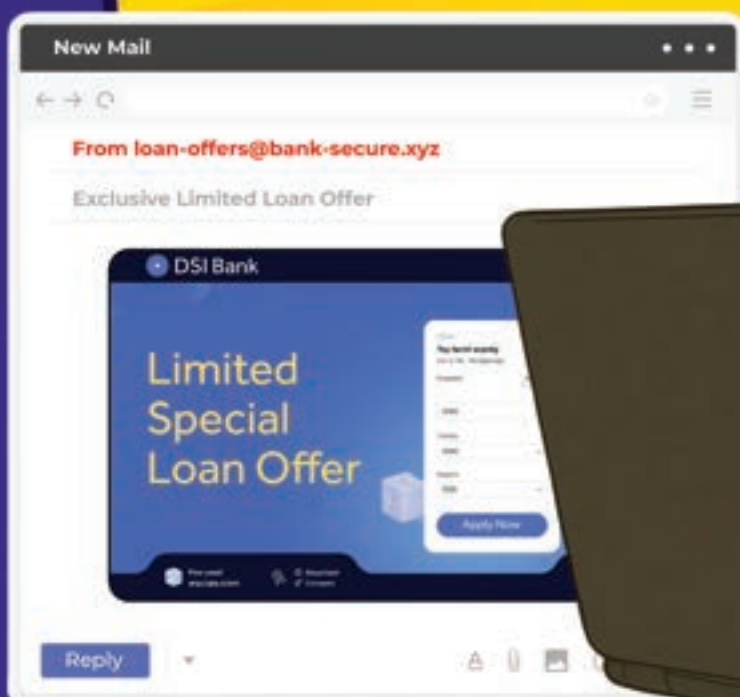
1

Email scam

Category **1**

Fraudulent offers or deceptive promises

Wow! A limited-time loan offer with low interest rates!
Let me enter my details quickly!



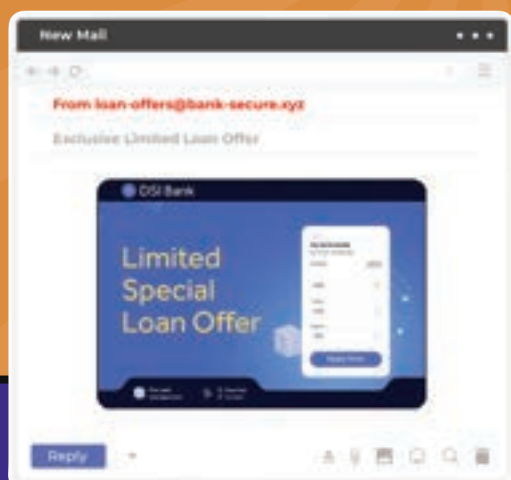
He starts filling in his personal details, including his bank account number and OTP.

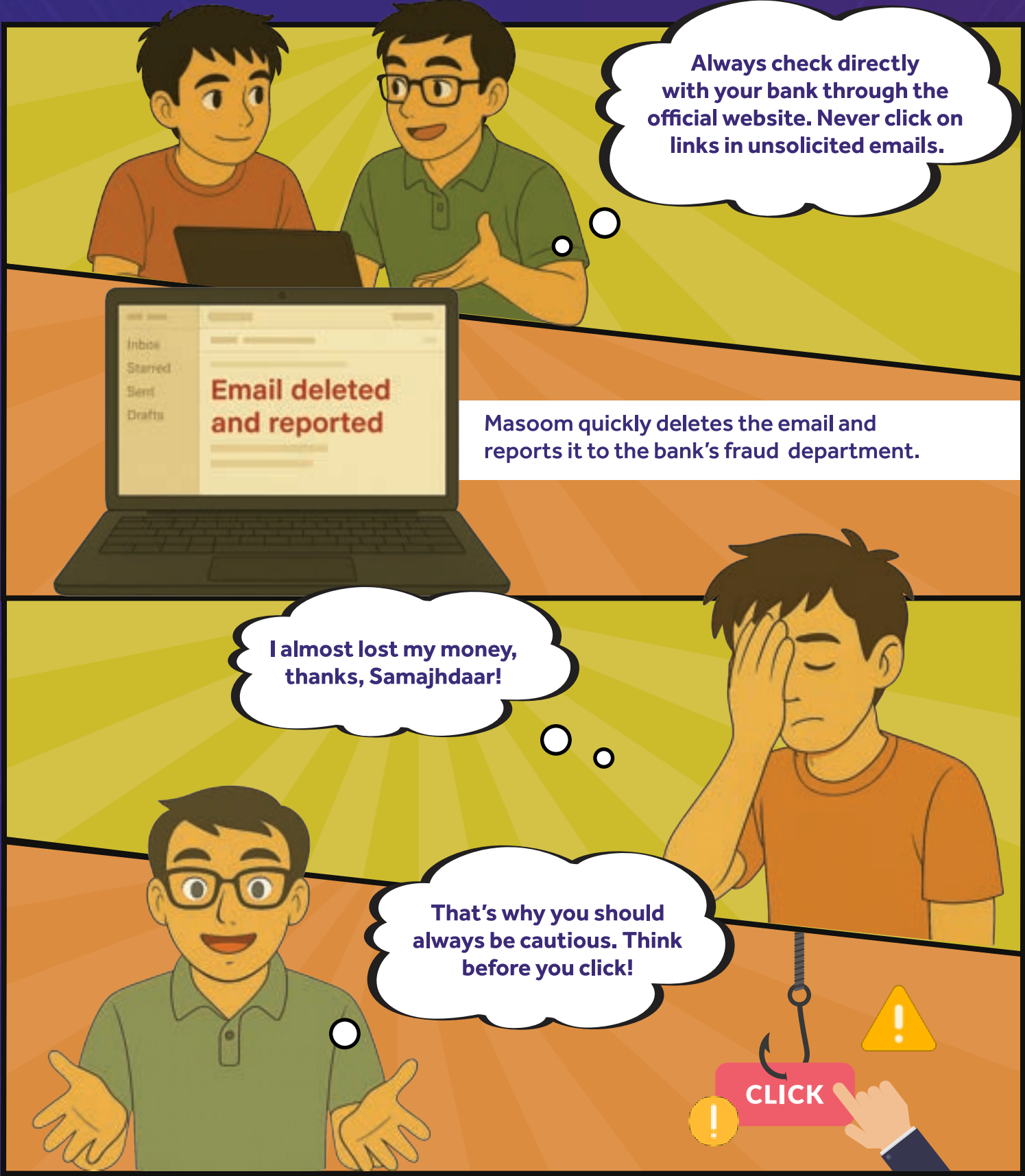
Masoom, stop!
Did you verify whether this
email is real?

It has the bank's logo
and looks official.
Why would it be fake?

Scammers can
create fake emails that
look real! Let's check the
sender's email
address.

Oh no, this isn't from
the bank!





2

Fake lottery scam



3

Reward point scam

Dear Customer, you have **10,000 unused reward points** expiring today. Click on the link to redeem them now.

Wow! I didn't even know I had reward points. I better claim them before they expire.

Masoom, what are you doing?

He clicks on the link and sees a webpage that asks for his debit card details.

I got this message about my reward points expiring. I just need to enter my card details to redeem them.

Masoom, banks don't ask for card details to redeem reward points. This is a scam!

Instead of clicking on random links, check your reward points on the bank's official website or call customer care.

Oh no, I almost gave my card details to a scammer!

4

Fake investment scam





₹ 5,000 has been credited to your account.

Weird... who just sent me ₹ 5,000?

A few seconds later, Masoom receives a phone call.

Hello sir, I've mistakenly transferred ₹ 5,000 to your account. Can you please return it? I'm in a rush.

Oh, no problem! Let me send it back now.

Masoom opens his UPI app and sees a pending request for ₹ 50,000. Without noticing the amount, he moves to enter his UPI PIN.

Just then, Samajhdaar walks in.

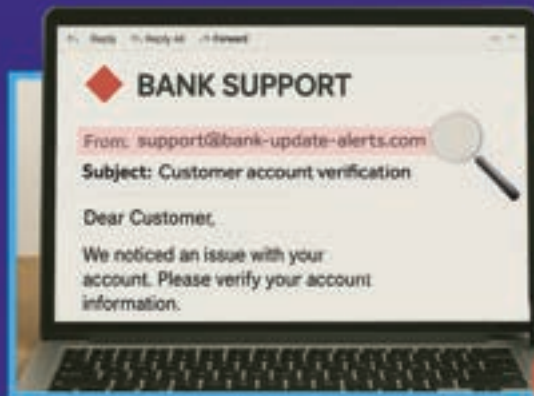




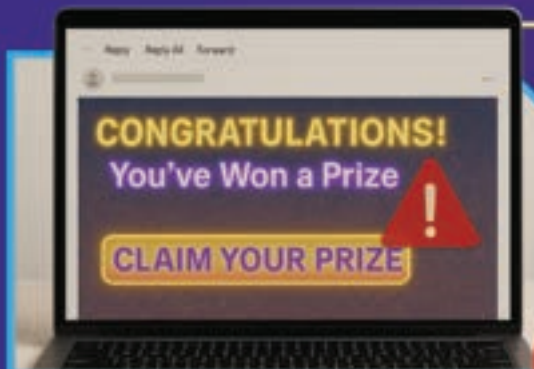
Advisory



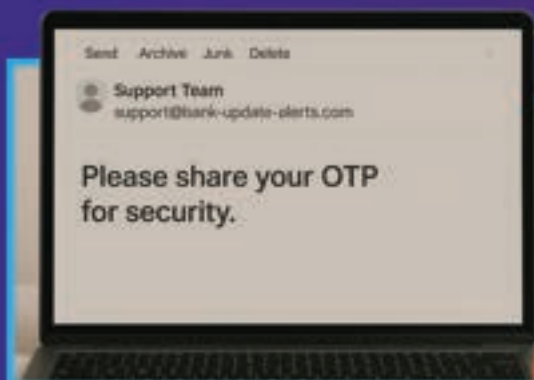
Masoom, email scams may look harmless but one wrong click can lead to big trouble. Let me show you how to spot them and stay safe, step by step.



Always check the sender's full email id not just the logo

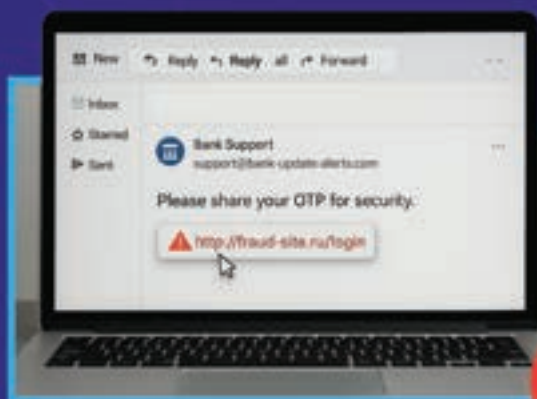


Don't trust flashy email designs they could be fake

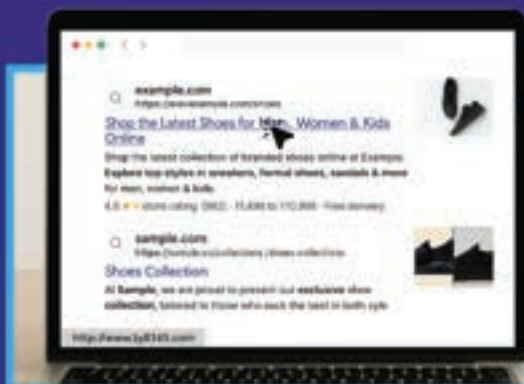


Never share OTPs, passwords, or bank details over email

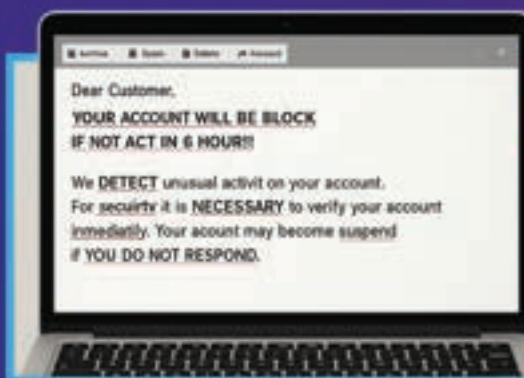




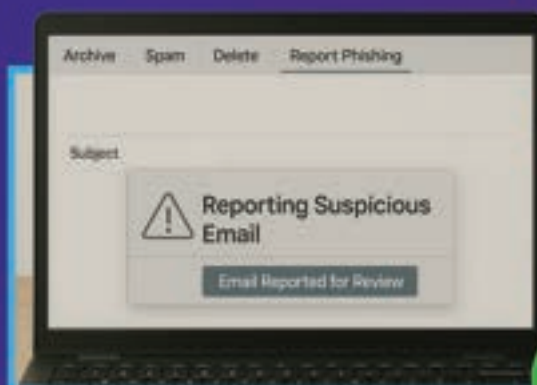
Avoid clicking on links in unsolicited emails



Hover over links to see where they actually lead



Look out for poor grammar or urgent language in email

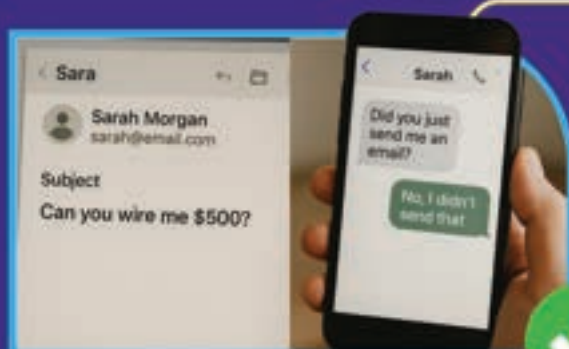


Report suspicious emails to your provider or IT team





Use spam filters and keep
antivirus software updated



Double-check unexpected
emails from unknown
contacts



Stay alert. One thoughtful second can stop a
scam. Think before you click.

1 The KYC update scam







2

Online PPO generation scam



3

IT return frauds

Your Income Tax refund of ₹ 24,560 is ready. Please verify your bank details to receive it: [fraud-link.in]

Wow! I didn't know I had a refund. Let me claim it quickly.

He clicks on the link and a page opens asking for his PAN, Aadhaar, card number, and OTP. Masoom begins filling in the details.



Masoom! What are you doing?

Samajhdaar walks in and notices.

Claiming my IT refund. I got a message with a link.

That's a scam! The Income Tax Department never asks for personal or bank details over SMS or WhatsApp.

Refund updates are only on the official portal. Let's check there.

Masoom opens the official site there's no refund listed.



Oh no... I almost gave away all my information!



He immediately closes the tab, deletes the message, and reports the scam on cybercrime.gov.in.

Scammers use fake refund bait to steal your identity. Never trust random messages always verify.



Thanks again, Samajdaar. You saved me...again!



That's why I'm here. Think smart, stay safe.

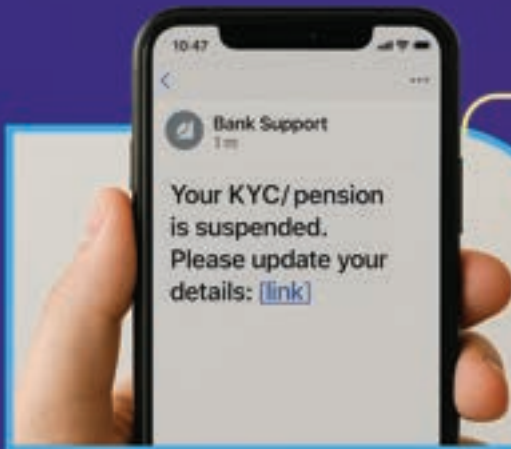




Advisory



Masoom, scammers often try to steal your identity using fake messages and calls. But with a little awareness, you can keep your personal information safe. Let me show you how.



Never trust KYC or pension update messages sent via SMS or WhatsApp

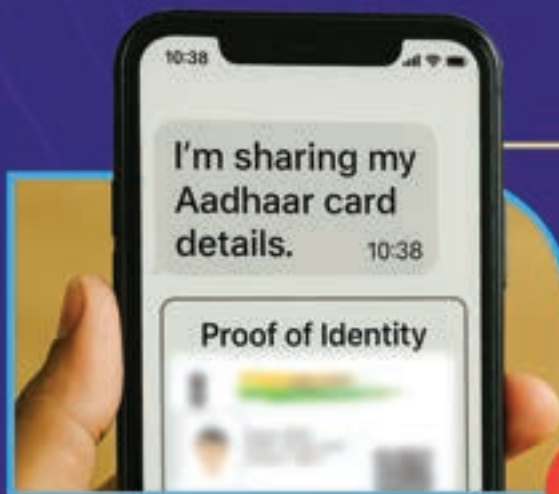


Always verify such messages using the official bank or government website



Don't click on unknown links or download suspicious apps





Never share Aadhaar, PAN, account numbers, or OTPs with unknown sources



Always use customer care numbers from official websites



Always verify on the official Income Tax Department portal before trusting any income tax refund messages



When it comes to your personal data, always pause, verify, and think before you click or share. Your caution is your best defence.







2

The deepfake scam



3

Digital arrest scam





Advisory



Masoom, scammers can now copy voices, faces, and even emotions to trick you. But don't worry here's how you can stay one step ahead.



Never send money just because a familiar voice asks urgently always verify with a direct call

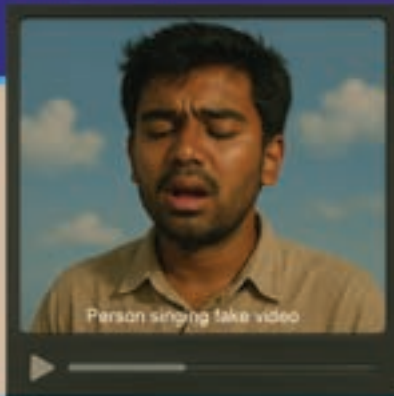


Don't fall for emotional blackmail or emergency UPI requests without confirmation



Treat all money-request videos with suspicion even if they look real

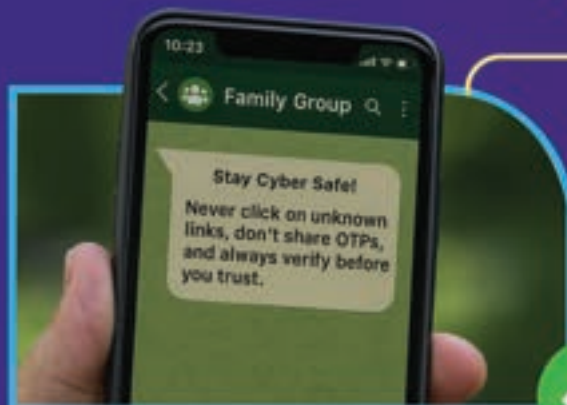




Be aware that AI deepfakes and voice clones can mimic loved ones or seniors at work



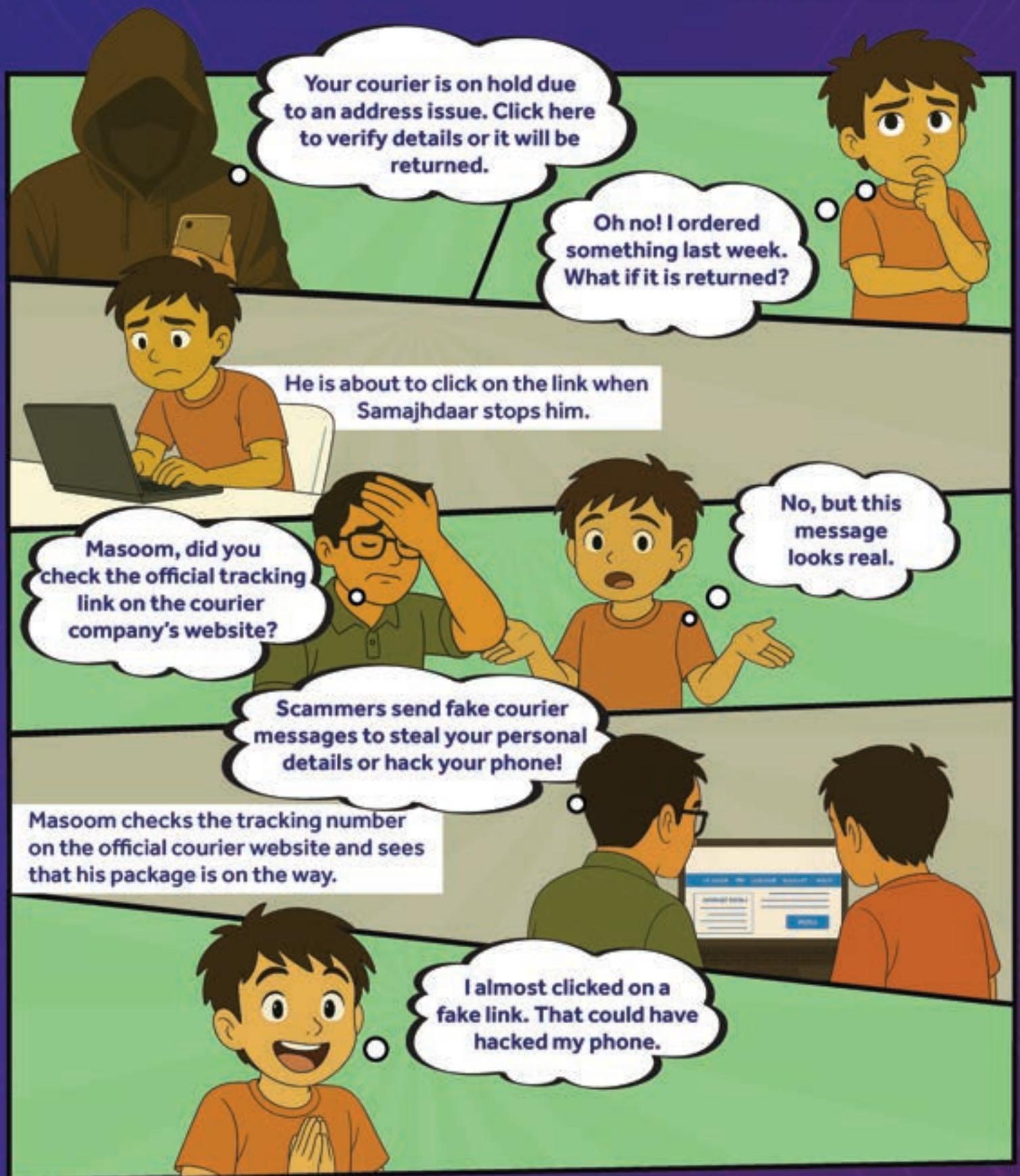
If someone threatens legal action or arrest, stay calm and call official helpline



Don't let urgency override judgment and alert your family about such scams



Never trust urgency, trust verification. If it feels rushed, it's probably a scam.

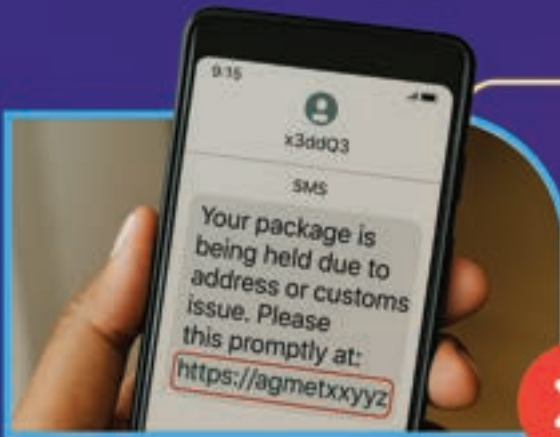




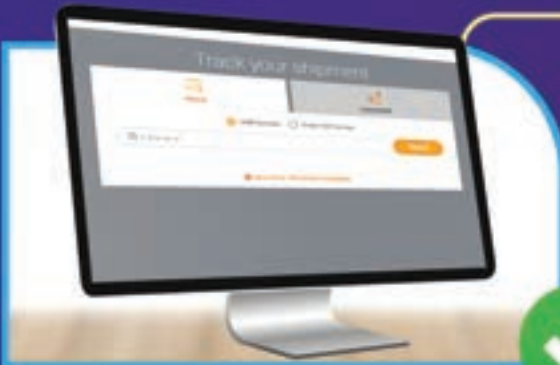
Advisory



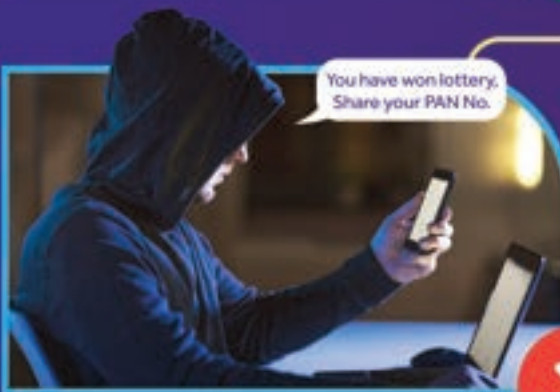
Masoom, fake courier and customs scams are getting more common. But with the right precautions, you can protect yourself easily. Here's what to remember.



Don't click on links from SMS or emails claiming address or customs issues



Always check your parcel status only on the official courier website or app

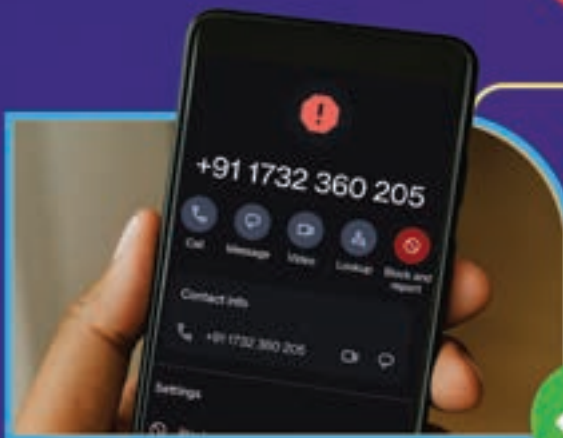


Never provide Aadhaar, PAN, or bank information to unknown callers





If someone demands money to release your parcel it's a red flag



Report such calls and block the numbers immediately



When it comes to parcels, track smart don't react blindly. Verify first, always.

1 The task-based job scam



2

The TRAI scam

Masoom is watching a cricket match on his phone when a text message flashes.



Your SIM card will be deactivated in 24 hours as per TRAI rules. Update your details now to avoid disconnection. Click the link below.

Open



Wait, what? My SIM will be deactivated. I need to act fast!

He sees a link with a fake TRAI notice attached. In a panic, he's about to click on it.



What's going on?

Just then, Samajhdaar walks in and spots Masoom staring at his phone.



I got this message from TRAI. It says I need to update my details or lose my SIM.

Samajhdaar reading the message.



Masoom, TRAI doesn't send messages directly to users. This is clearly a scam.









Advisory



Masoom, job scams and fake SIM deactivation messages are designed to create panic and steal your information. Let me tell you how to stay safe and smart.



Never pay registration fees or deposits for jobs, genuine companies don't ask for money upfront

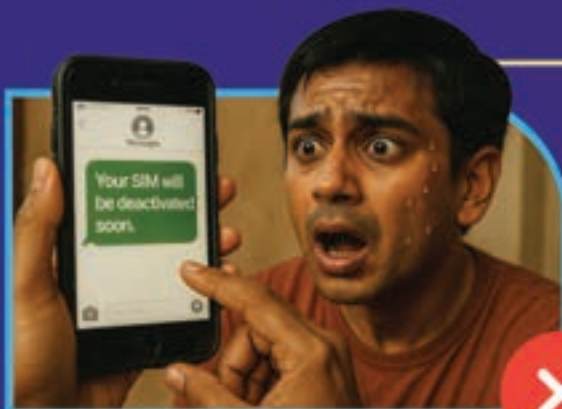


Verify job offers from unknown contacts by checking the company's website or calling HR



Never share personal documents like Aadhaar or PAN with unverified recruiters





If you receive a message claiming your SIM will be deactivated, don't panic contact your telecom provider directly



Delete such messages, block the sender, and report the scam



Whether it's about a job or your SIM, trust only official sources. Verify, don't comply blindly.

Masoom wants to contact his bank's customer care. He types 'Bank customer care number' into Google.



And dials the first number he sees.



Yes sir, please share your card number and OTP to verify your identity.

Masoom starts sharing the details.

Samajhdaar walks in and overhears.



Stop! Where did you get that number?

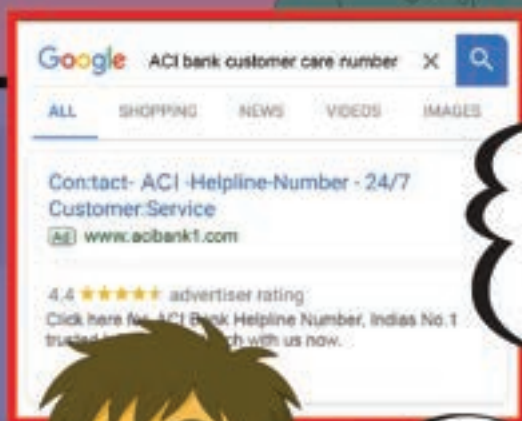


From Google search. I needed to call the bank.



Scammers often run ads with fake customer care numbers. Never trust search results blindly.

Always go to the official website or app for contact details.



That was close. I could've lost everything!



Masoom checks the bank's official app. The real number is different. He blocks the number and reports the scam on cybercrime.gov.in.

2

Stolen phone fraud

Masoom's phone gets stolen in a crowded metro.

My whole life is in that phone! What if someone gets into my accounts?

Masoom, calm down. First, change all your passwords, especially the ones related to banking. Then, block your SIM immediately by calling your service provider.

Okay... that'll stop them from getting OTPs, right?

Exactly. And after that, go to www.ceir.gov.in it's a government portal. You can block your phone using its IMEI number.



IMEI? Where do I get that now?

You'll find it on your phone box or invoice. If not, your service provider can help.

About phone	
Model name	Galaxy S20 FE 5G
Model number	SM-G781B/DS
Serial number	
IMEI (slot 1)	35265995
IMEI (slot 2)	35296292

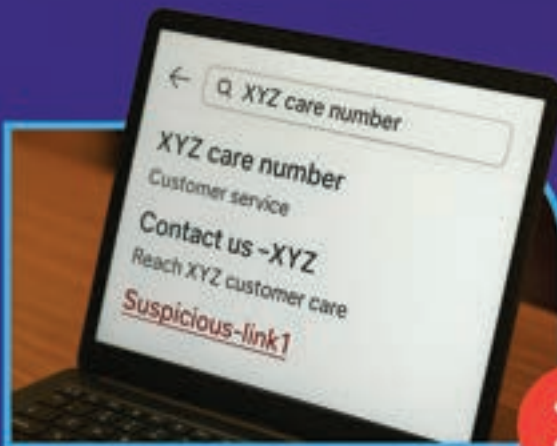




Advisory



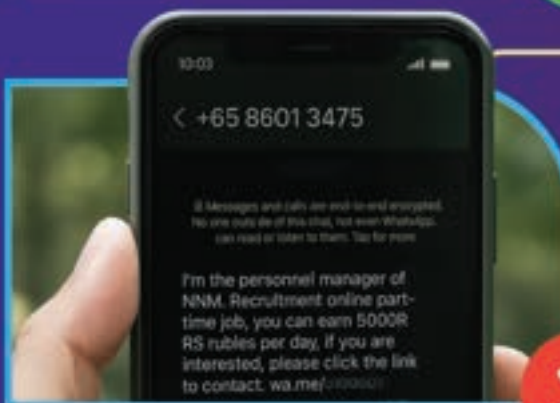
Masoom, one wrong Google search and scammers are ready to trap you. But with the right habits, you can stay safe and in control. Here's your action plan.



Never call customer care numbers directly from Google search results they could be fake



Always use official apps or company websites to get support numbers



Be cautious of paid ads or helpline numbers that don't match the company's official website





Never share sensitive details like card numbers or OTPs over phone calls from unverified numbers



The safest click is the one that's verified. Always pause, check, and then act.



Safe banking practices

How to identify official SBI website links?



- Scammers often create fake websites that look just like SBI's official portals to trick you into entering your login credentials, card numbers, or OTPs. These fraudulent links are often shared through emails, SMS, social media, or search engine ads.
- To protect yourself, it's important to know and verify the official SBI website URLs before entering any personal or banking information.

Official SBI websites you can trust:



<https://www.onlinesbi.sbi>



<https://bank.sbi>



<https://retail.onlinesbi.sbi>

<https://bank.sbi>



<http://bankk.sbi>



Always make sure the address starts with "https://" (the 's' stands for secure) and ends with .sbi – this is the exclusive domain extension owned by SBI.

How to verify if the website is genuine?



1. Check the URL spelling carefully. Fraudsters use lookalike links like online1sbi.com or sbi67.co.in.
2. Look for HTTPS and padlock icon.



Safe banking practices

How to identify official SBI applications?



- With the rise in fake banking apps and phishing traps, it's critical to use only official SBI mobile applications to manage your finances. Fraudsters often circulate look alike apps that steal your login details, OTPs, or personal information.

Examples of - official SBI mobile application

App name	Purpose	Developer name
 YONO SBI	All-in-one banking - investment, shopping, and lifestyle	State Bank of India
 YONO Lite SBI	Mobile banking - fund transfers, account details, bill payments	State Bank of India
 BHIM SBI Pay	UPI-based payments	State Bank of India
 SBI Quick	Missed call services, balance check	State Bank of India

How to verify the application's authenticity?



1. Developer name should always be: State Bank of India.
2. Download only from: Google Play Store (Android) & Apple App Store (iOS).
3. Check number of downloads and user reviews. Official apps will have high number of downloads and high ratings.
4. SBI's website (<https://bank.sbi>) lists all official app links under the "Mobile Banking" section.
5. Avoid APKs or download links sent via SMS, email or WhatsApp.



Safe banking practices

How to identify genuine SMS messages from SBI?



- Cyber fraudsters often send fake SMSes that look like they're from your bank. These messages may ask you to click on suspicious links, share OTPs, or update your KYC. To protect yourself, it's important to know how to identify official SMS communications from SBI.
- TRAI has introduced new rules for SMS messages, effective May 6, 2025; which mandate the use of message-type suffixes in SMS headers. These suffixes, such as (-P) for promotional, (-S) for service, (-T) for transactional, and (-G) for government messages, aim to enhance transparency and help users identify the nature of the messages they receive. Only registered entities can use these suffixes.
- SBI always sends SMS using registered SMS short codes containing (SB) or (SBI). For example: AX-SBIINB-S, VM-SBYONO-T, AX-SBIBNK-P, etc.

SBI sends SMS only from the following verified sender IDs:

SMS Header	Used For
AD-SBIUPI-S	UPI transaction alerts & updates
AX-SBIBNK-S	General banking alerts, OTPs, account updates

AX-SBIBNK-S



AX-BNKA



The prefix (e.g., AD, AX) indicates the telecom circle and operator, while the body (SBIUPI-S / SBIBNK-S) is SBI's registered identifier.



State Bank of India
Calling

1600 XXXX

1600 
means it's a
genuine call

Always pick and respond to calls
prefixed with 1600 and help the
bank's efforts to protect you
from potential frauds

Help!

Where to report cyber fraud?



Call 1930
(Cyber fraud helpline)

For reporting financial frauds (UPI, net banking, card misuse, etc.). Available 24x7.

Visit
<https://cybercrime.gov.in>

For all types of cyber complaints including social media abuse, identity theft, scams, and more.

Visit
<https://sancharsaathi.gov.in>

To report suspected fraud, mobile-related scams, and unsolicited commercial communication (spam).

Reporting unauthorised SBI transactions



If you are an SBI customer and notice unauthorised electronic transactions, report it via any of the following:



1800 11 1109 (Toll free)



94491 12211 (Toll free-mobile)



080 - 2659 9990 (Toll number)

Every second matters. Report fast. Stay safe.

Save these contacts. Share with others.
Together, let's stay a step ahead of cyber criminals.

Stay alert and #StaySafeWithSBI.



**INFORMATION SECURITY
DEPARTMENT**